
Annexure

Anticipating Compliance with the
Digital Personal Data Protection Act,
2023 on Data Breaches in India

	Name of Organization / Source of Breach	Type of Organization (Public or Private Sector)	Approximate Date of Detection	Size of Breach (by number of affected records/personnel)	Types of Personal Information Affected	Breach Discovery by Independent Third Party	Whether Breach was repetitive
1	Juspay data leak	Private Sector	05-01-2021	100 million	Name, Credit Score, Bank and Financial Information, Phone Number, Email ID	Yes	No
2	Gemplex	Private Sector	18-02-2021	4.6 million	Name, Device Type Information, Phone Number, Hashed/Unhashed Passwords, Email ID	Yes	No
3	Air India	Public Sector	25-02-2021	4.5 million	Name, Govt Issued IDs, DoB/Age, Credit Score, Bank and Financial Information, User Ticketing/Travel Details	No	No
4	Bookchor	Private Sector	26-03-2021	5,33,275	Name, DoB/Age, Gender, IP Address, Social Media Profile Information, Device Type Information, Phone Number, User Payment/Order Logs, Hashed/Unhashed Passwords, Physical Address, Email ID	Yes	No

Disclaimer: Readers should note that all information listed in the Annexure is tabulated on the basis of publicly available news and media reports. The authors do not take any responsibility as to the veracity of the facts provided in these reports. The authors also do not claim that the information contained is comprehensive pertaining to all cases of personal data breaches between 2021 and 2024.

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5	Mobikwik	Private Sector	30-03-2021	3.5 to 110 million (est.)	Name, Aadhaar Details, Personal Signatures, KYC Documentation, Credit Score, Bank and Financial Information, Phone Number, Miscellaneous Personal Information	Yes	No
6	Moneycontrol	Private Sector	08-04-2021	7,73,000	Username, Phone Number, Hashed/Unhashed Passwords, Physical Address, Email ID	Yes	No
7	Upstox	Private Sector	11-04-2021	2.5 million	Name, DoB/Age, KYC Documentation, Academic Information, Credit Score, Bank and Financial Information, Employee Details, Email ID	No	No
8	CAT Data Breach	Public Sector	12-05-2021	190000	Name, DoB/Age, Phone Number, Physical Address, Email ID, Miscellaneous Personal Information	Yes	No

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9	Domino's (Jubilant FoodWorks)	Private Sector	25-05-2021	180 million	Name, User GPS Location, Phone Number, User Payment/Order Logs, Employee Details, Physical Address, Email ID	Yes	No
10	IndiaMART	Private Sector	20-08-2021	38 million	Name, Phone Number, Physical Address, Email ID, Miscellaneous Personal Information	Yes	Yes
11	Aditya Birla Fashion and Retail Ltd.	Private Sector	16-01-2022	5.4 million	Name, DoB/Age, Religion, Marital Status, Credit Score, Bank and Financial Information, Phone Number, User Payment/Order Logs, Employee Details, Hashed/Unhashed Passwords, Physical Address, Email ID	No	No
12	Akasa Air	Public Sector	25-08-2022	Unclear	Name, Gender, Phone Number, Email ID	No	No

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13	Tata Power	Private Sector	27-10-2022	12 million (est.)	Name, Govt Issued IDs, Aadhaar Details, Credit Score, Bank and Financial Information, Phone Number, Miscellaneous Personal Information	Unclear	No
14	All India Institute of Medical Sciences (AIIMS), Delhi	Public Sector	23-11-2022	40 million	Name, Patient Medical and Health Records	Unclear	No
15	Railyatri App by Indian Railway Catering & Tourism Corporation (IRCTC)	Public Sector	16-02-2023	31 million	Name, DoB/Age, Gender, Credit Score, Bank and Financial Information, User GPS Location, User Ticketing/Travel Details, Phone Number, User Payment/Order Logs, Physical Address, Email ID	Unclear	Yes
16	HDB Financial Services	Private Sector	08-03-2023	6,00,000	Name, DoB/Age, Gender, Marital Status, Credit Score, Bank and Financial Information, Phone Number, Employee Details, Physical Address, Email ID	Unclear	No

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17	Cyberabad Investigation Data Breach	Public Sector	23-03-2023	168 million	Name, Govt Issued IDs, Insurance Details, Academic Information, Credit Score, Bank and Financial Information, Phone Number, Physical Address, Email ID, Miscellaneous Personal Information	No	Yes
18	Rentmojo	Private Sector	20-04-2023	150000	Name, Phone Number, Email ID, Miscellaneous Personal Information	Unclear	No
19	COVID Vaccination (COWIN) Data	Public Sector	12-06-2023	1.1 billion	Name, Govt Issued IDs, Aadhaar Details, DoB/Age, Gender, Miscellaneous Personal Information	Unclear	Yes
20	Indian Council for Medical Research (ICMR)	Public Sector	15-10-2023	815 million	Name, Aadhaar Details, Govt Issued IDs, Miscellaneous Personal Information, Physical Address, DoB/Age	Yes	Yes

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21	Taj Hotels (Indian Hotels Company Limited)	Private Sector	23-11-2023	1.5 million	Phone Number, Physical Address, Miscellaneous Personal Information	Unclear	No
22	Hathway ISP	Private Sector	01-12-2023	4 to 41 million (est.)	Name, Aadhaar Details, KYC Documentation, IP Address, Phone Number, Physical Address, Miscellaneous Personal Information	Yes	No
23	Indian Mobile Network Consumer Database	Private Sector	23-01-2024	750 million	Name, Aadhaar Details, Phone Number, Physical Address	Yes	No
24	Boat	Private Sector	01-04-2024	7.5 million	Name, Physical Addresses, Phone Number, Email ID, and Miscellaneous Personal Information	Yes	No

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25	BSNL	Public Sector	20-05-2024	Uncertain	Miscellaneous Personal Information, Physical Address, Hashed/Unhashed Passwords	Yes	Yes
26	Angel one	Private Sector	13-07-2024	7.9 million	Email ID, Phone Number, Miscellaneous Personal Information, Bank and Financial Information	Yes	Unclear
27	Star Health	Private Sector	20-09-2024	31 million	Name, Govt Issued IDs, Miscellaneous Personal Information, DoB/Age, Phone Number, Physical Address, Email ID, Patient Medical and Health Records	Yes	No
28	e-migrate Portal	Public Sector	01-06-2024	2,00,000 approx	Name, Email ID, Phone Number, DoB/Age, Physical Address, Govt Issued IDs	Yes	No

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29	Durex India	Private Sector	01-08-2024	Unclear	Name, Email ID, Phone Number, Physical Address	Yes	No

	Name of Organization / Source of Breach	Whether action was taken to intimate authorities by data fiduciary	Whether overt remedial action was taken	Whether organization has a privacy policy	Last Update to Privacy Policy	Any disclosure of significant Non-Personal Data	Link 1	Link 2
1	Juspay data leak	No	Yes	Yes (https://juspay.in/privacy-policy/)	Not Provided	No	www.thequint.com/coronavirus	economictimes.indiatimes.com
2	Gemplex	Not Clear	No	No	NA	No	www.itsecuritynews.info	monitor.mozilla.org
3	Air India	Yes	Yes	Yes (https://www.airindia.com/in/en/privacy-policy.html)	06-05-2023	Yes	tech.hindustanimes.com	economictimes.indiatimes.com
4	Bookchor	Not clear	No	Yes (https://www.bookchor.com/bc-policies.php)	Not Provided	Yes	www.opindia.com	www.goincognito.co

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5	Mobikwik	No	Yes	Yes (https://www.mobikwik.com/privacypolicy).	Not Provided	No	indianexpress.com/article	www.thehindubusinessline.com
6	Moneycontrol	No	Yes	Yes (https://www.moneycontrol.com/cdata/privacypolicy.php)	Not Provided	No	www.opindia.com/2021	www.exploitone.com/data-breach
7	Upstox	Not clear	Yes	Yes (https://upstox.com/terms-of-use-and-privacy-policy/)	Not Provided	No	timesofindia.indiatimes.com	www.thehindubusinessline.com
8	CAT Data Breach	Not clear	No	No (https://cdn.digialm.com/per).	NA	Yes	www.csoonline.com/article	www.the420.in/hackers-selling-over-2-lakh-cat-2019-students-data-online-

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9	Domino's (Jubilant FoodWorks)	Not Clear	No	Yes (https://pizzaonline.dominos.co.in/privacyPolicy).	10-02-2009	Yes	www.firstpost.com/tech/news-	timesofindia.indiatimes.com/business
10	IndiaMART	No	No	Yes (https://www.indiamart.com/privacy-policy.html)	04-08-2022	Yes	economictimes.indiatimes.com	Mozilla Monitor - IndiaMART
11	Aditya Birla Fashion and Retail Ltd.	Yes	Yes	Yes (https://www.abfrl.com/privacy-policy/).	Not Provided	No	economictimes.indiatimes.com/industry/	www.thehindubusinessline.com
12	Akasa Air	Yes	Yes	Yes (https://www.akaair.com/quick-links/privacy-policy).	Not Provided	No	www.thehindu.com/business/	www.indiatoday.in/india/story/akasa

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13	Tata Power	Yes	Yes	Yes (https://www.tatapower.com/privacy-policy.aspx)	Not Provided	Yes	www.bleepingcomputer.com/news	www.infosecurity-magazine.com/news
14	All India Institute of Medical Sciences (AIIMS), Delhi	Yes	Yes	Yes (www.aiims.edu/)	Not Provided	Yes	www.hindustanimes.com/india	ciso.economictimes.indiatimes.com
15	Railyatri App by Indian Railway Catering & Tourism Corporation (IRCTC)	Not Clear	Yes	Yes (https://www.railyatri.in/privacy-policy?utm_source=dwebhome_footer)	Not Provided	Yes	ciso.economictimes.indiatimes.com	www.hindustanimes.com/cities
16	HDB Financial Services	Yes	Yes	Yes (https://www.hdbfs.com/customer-services/privacy)	Not Provided	Yes	www.livemint.com/news/india/	ciso.economictimes.indiatimes.com

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17	Cyberabad Investigation Data Breach	Yes	Yes	No	Not Provided	Yes	www.thehindubusinessline.com	economictimes.indiatimes.com
18	Rentmojo	Yes	Yes	Yes (https://www.rentmojo.com/privacy-policy)	Not provided	No	timesofindia.indiatimes.com	www.indiatoday.in/technology
19	COVID Vaccination (COWIN) Data	Yes	Yes	Yes (https://www.cowin.gov.in/privacy-policy)	Not Provided	Yes	www.livemint.com/news	economictimes.indiatimes.com
20	Indian Council for Medical Research (ICMR)	Yes	Yes	Yes (https://main.icmr.nic.in/content/privacy-policy)	Not Provided	Yes	www.thehindu.com/sci-tech	indianexpress.com/article/

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21	Taj Hotels (Indian Hotels Company Limited)	Yes	No	Yes (https://www.ihcltata.com/privacy-policy/)	Not Provided	No	www.livemint.com/news/india/taj	timesofindia.indiatimes.com/
22	Hathway ISP	No	No	Yes (https://www.hathway.com/Home/PrivacyPolicy)	Not Provided	Yes	theycyberexpress.com	www.hackread.com/indian-isp
23	Indian Mobile Network Consumer Database	No	No	NA	NA	No	www.indiatoday.in/technology	bangaloremirror.indiatimes.com
24	Boat	Not clear	Unclear	Yes (https://www.boat-lifestyle.com/pages/privacy-policy)	NA	No	economictimes.indiatimes.com	https://www.business-standard.com/

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25	BSNL	Not clear	No	Yes (https://portal.bsnl.in/myportal/PrivacyPolicy.jsp)	NA	Yes	economictimes.indiatimes.com/tech	www.thehindu.com/news
26	Angel one	Unclear	No	Yes (https://www.angeline.in/privacy-policy)	NA	No	economictimes.indiatimes.com	www.business-standard.com/companies
27	Star Health	Unclear	No	Yes (https://d28c6jni2fmamz.cloudfront.net/Privacy_Policy_76f9207f25.pdf)	Not Provided	No	www.indiatoday.in/technology/	www.business-standard.com/finance
28	e-migrate Portal	Yes	No	Yes (https://emigrate.gov.in/#/emigrate/privacy-policy)	Not Provided	No	www.thehindu.com/sci-tech	techcrunch.com/2024/

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29	Durex India	Not clear	No	Yes (https://www.durexindia.com/pages/privacy-policy)	Not Provided	Yes	www.thehindu.com/sci-tech	timesofindia.indiatimes.com